

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims:**

Claim 1. (Currently amended) A broadcast system, comprising:  
one or more information additive code transmitters configured to broadcast information additive codes to one or more information additive code receivers, each information additive code transmitter comprising an encoder configured to receive source data and to produce information additive codes therefrom; and  
one or more information additive code receivers configured to receive the information additive code broadcast by at least one of the one or more information additive code transmitters, each information additive code receiver comprising a decoder configured to ~~reconstruct~~ substantially reconstruct a copy of the source data from the received information additive codes; wherein the information additive code transmitted to the one or more information additive code receivers at any particular time is independent of the information additive code previously received by each of the one or more information additive code receivers.

Claim 2. (Currently amended) The broadcast system of claim 1, wherein the encoder comprises a single-stage encoder, and wherein the decoder comprises a single-stage decoder.

Claim 3. (Currently amended) The broadcast system of claim 1, wherein the encoder comprises a ~~multi-stage~~ multistage encoder, and wherein the decoder comprises a ~~multi-stage~~ multistage decoder.

Claim 4. (Original) The broadcast system of claim 1, wherein the information additive code transmitter further comprises a protocol converter coupled to the encoder, and

wherein the information additive code receiver comprises a protocol converter coupled to the decoder.

Claim 5. (Original) The broadcast system of claim 1, wherein at least one of the one or more information additive code receivers further comprises means for receiving data via a secondary channel.

Claim 6. (Original) The broadcast system of claim 1, wherein the coded transmission is communicated via a satellite link.

Claim 7. (Original) The broadcast system of claim 1, wherein the coded transmission is communicated via a terrestrial wireless link.

Claim 8. (Original) The broadcast system of claim 1, wherein the coded transmission is communicated via an electrical or optical cable.

Claim 9. (Currently amended) The broadcast system of claim 1, wherein the encoder further comprises:

a cache unit having an input coupled to receive segments of source data and an output coupled to the encoder, the cache unit configured to store source of source data and to output segments of source data to the encoder upon receipt of a command; and

a control unit coupled to the cache unit and to the encoder, the control unit configured to ~~the~~ output the command signal to the cache unit.

Claim 10. (Currently amended) The broadcast system of claim 9, wherein the cache unit further comprises:

an upload unit having an input coupled to receive segments of source data, a command port coupled to the control unit, and an output; and

two or more segment buffers having an input coupled to the upload unit and an output coupled to the encoder.

Claim 11. (Original) The broadcast system of claim 10, wherein the encoder comprises two or more encoders each having an input coupled to the output of the two or more segment buffers.

Claim 12. (Original) The broadcast system of claim 1, wherein the information additive code transmitter further comprises a transmit module coupled to the encoder, the transmit module operable to modulate the information additive code onto a carrier signal, the carrier signal embodying the information additive code comprising a coded transmission.

Claim 13. (Original) The broadcast system of claim 12, wherein the information additive code receiver further comprises a receive module coupled to the decoder, the receive module operable to demodulate the coded transmission, thereby extracting the information additive code, the receive module supplying the extracted information additive code to the decoder.

Claim 14. (Currently amended) An information additive code transmitter, comprising:  
an encoder configured to receive source data and to produce information additive code therefrom; and  
a transmit module coupled to the encoder and configured to broadcast the information additive code to a plurality of information additive code receivers; wherein the information additive codes transmitted to the plurality of information additive code receivers at any particular time is independent of the information additive codes previously received by each of the plurality of information additive code receivers.

Claim 15. (Currently amended) The information additive code transmitter of claim 14, wherein the encoder comprises a single stage encoder, further comprising:

an input symbol generator configured to receive the source data and to provide an ordered sequence of input symbols in response;

a key generator operable to output an encoding key for each input symbol in the ordered sequence; and

a symbol encoder coupled to the input symbol generator and the key generator, the symbol encoder operable to receive the ordered sequence of input symbols and the encoding key for each input symbol, and in response ~~produces~~ produce output symbols comprising the information additive code.

Claim 16. (Currently amended) The information additive code transmitter of claim 14, wherein the encoder comprises a ~~multi-stage~~ multistage encoder, comprising:

an input symbol generator having an input for receiving the source data and an output for providing an ordered sequence of input symbols in response;

a static key generator configured to provide a sequence of static encoding keys corresponding to the sequence of input symbols;

a dynamic key generator configured to provide a sequence of dynamic encoding keys corresponding to the sequence of input symbols; and

a symbol encoder coupled to the input symbol generator, the static key generator, and the dynamic key generator, the symbol encoder comprising:

a static encoder configured to receive the ordered sequence of input symbols and the corresponding sequence of static encoding keys, the static encoder producing a sequence of redundant symbols in response; and

a dynamic encoder coupled to the static encoder and configured to receive the sequence of redundant symbols and the sequence of dynamic encoding keys, the dynamic encoder producing a sequence of output symbols in response, the output symbols comprising the information additive code.

Claim 17. (Currently amended) The information additive code transmitter of claim 14, wherein the encoder comprises:

a cache unit having an input coupled to receive segments of source data and an output coupled to the encoder, the cache unit configured to store source of source data and to output segments of source data to the encoder upon receipt of a command; and

a control unit coupled to the cache unit and to the encoder, the control unit configured to ~~the~~ output the command signal to the cache unit.

Claim 18. (Currently amended) The information additive code transmitter of claim 17, wherein the cache unit further comprises:

an upload unit having an input coupled to receive segments of source data, a command port coupled to the control unit, and an output; and

two or more segment buffers having an input coupled to the upload unit and an output coupled to the encoder.

Claim 19. (Original) The information additive code transmitter of claim 18, wherein the encoder comprises a respective two or more encoders each having an input coupled to the output of the two or more segment buffers.

Claim 20. (Currently amended) The information additive code transmitter of claim 14, wherein the encoder comprises:

means for receiving a first segment of a live data stream, the first segment  $S_0$  containing first segment data;

means for applying a forward error correction algorithm to the first segment data to produce a corresponding transmit block  $T_0$ ;

means for dividing the  $T_0$  block into two or more  $T_0$  ~~sub-blocks~~ subblocks, wherein each of the two or more  $T_0$  ~~sub-blocks~~ subblocks comprise substantially distinct FEC-encoded first segment data;

means for transmitting a first of the two or more  $T_0$  ~~sub-blocks~~ subblocks to a receiver on a first main ~~sub-channel~~ subchannel;

means for receiving a second segment of the live data stream, the second segment  $S_1$  containing second segment data;

means for applying a forward error correction algorithm to the second segment data to produce a transmit block  $T_1$ ;

means for dividing the  $T_1$  block into two or more  $T_1$  blocks, wherein each of the two or more  $T_1$  blocks comprise substantially distinct FEC-encoded second segment data;

means for transmitting substantially concurrently, the second of the two or more  $T_0$  ~~sub-blocks~~ subblocks on the first main ~~sub-channel~~ subchannel and a first of the two or more  $T_1$  ~~sub-blocks~~ subblocks on a second main ~~sub-channel~~ subchannel; and

means for transmitting substantially concurrently, the first  $T_0$  ~~sub-block~~ subblock on a first booster ~~sub-channel~~ subchannel, and the first  $T_1$  ~~sub-block~~ subblock on a second booster ~~sub-channel~~ subchannel, wherein the second  $T_0$  ~~sub-block~~ subblock, the first  $T_1$  ~~sub-block~~ subblock, the first  $T_0$  ~~sub-block~~ subblock, and the first  $T_1$  ~~sub-block~~ subblock are all transmitted substantially concurrently, wherein the  $T_0$ ,  $T_1$ , and  $T_2$  ~~sub-blocks~~ subblocks comprise the information additive code.

Claim 21. (Original) The information additive code transmitter of claim 14, further comprising a protocol converter coupled to the encoder and configured to convert the information additive code from a first protocol to a second protocol.

Claim 22. (Original) The information additive code transmitter of claim 21, wherein the first protocol is an IP protocol and the second protocol is a satellite broadcasting system protocol.

Claim 23. (Original) The information additive code transmitter of claim 21, wherein the first protocol is an IP protocol and the second protocol is a terrestrial broadcasting system protocol.

Claim 24. (Original) The information additive code transmitter of claim 14, further comprising a transmit module coupled to the encoder, the transmit module operable to modulate the information additive code onto a carrier signal, the carrier signal embodying the information additive code comprising a coded transmission.

Claim 25. (Original) The information additive code transmitter of claim 24, wherein the carrier signal comprises a satellite uplink, cross-link, or down link signal.

Claim 26. (Original) The information additive code transmitter of claim 24, wherein the carrier signal comprises a terrestrial broadcast signal.

Claim 27. (Currently amended) An information additive code receiver, comprising:

a receive module configured to receive information additive code broadcast from one or more information additive code transmitters, wherein the received information additive code comprises a plurality of output symbols, wherein the information additive codes received from the one or more information additive code transmitters at any particular time is independent of the information additive codes previously received; and

a decoder coupled to the receive module and configured to decode the received output symbols into source data.

Claim 28. (Currently amended) The information additive code receiver of claim 27, wherein the decoder comprises a single stage decoder, further comprising:

a key regenerator coupled to the receive module, the key regenerator configured to receive the output symbols, and to produce respective decoding keys in response;

a symbol decoder coupled to the receive module and to the key regenerator, the key regenerator operable to receive the output symbols and the decoding keys, and in response ~~produces~~ produce input symbols; and

an input file reassembler coupled to the symbol decoder and configured to receive and reassemble the input symbols into source data.

Claim 29. (Currently amended) The information additive code receiver of claim 27, wherein the decoder comprises a ~~multi-stage~~ multistage decoder, further comprising:

a dynamic key regenerator coupled to the receive module, and configured to receive the output symbols and to produce respective dynamic keys in response;

a symbol decoder, further comprising:

a) a dynamic decoder coupled to the dynamic key regenerator and the received module, the dynamic decoder configured to receive the output symbols and the dynamic keys, and to produce a first set of input symbols and redundant symbols in response; and

b) a static decoder coupled to the dynamic decoder and configured to receive the redundant symbols, the first set of input symbols, and static keys, the static decoder, in response, producing a second set of input symbols in response; and

c) an input file reassembler coupled to the symbol decoder and configured to receive and reassemble the first and second set of input symbols into source data.

Claim 30. (Original) The information additive code receiver of claim 27, wherein each of the plurality of output symbols is associated with one or more input symbols,



wherein an output symbol associated with one symbol comprises an output symbol of degree, wherein an output symbol associated with two or more source symbols comprises an output symbol of degree two or more, and wherein at least one source symbol is marked as active, the information additive code receiver, further comprising:

means for selecting one of the active source symbols that is associated with an output symbol of degree two or higher; and

means for deactivating the selected source symbol that is associated with the output symbol of degree two or higher.

Claim 31. (Original) The information additive receiver of claim 30, further comprising:

means for identifying at least one output symbol which is associated with only one active source symbol;

means for recovering the active source symbol associated with the identified output symbol; and

means for determining that no output symbol remains which is associated with only one active source symbol.

Claim 32. (Original) The information additive code receiver of claim 27, further comprising a protocol converter having an input coupled to the receive module and an output coupled to the decoder, the protocol converter configured to convert the received information additive code from a first protocol to a second protocol.

Claim 33. (Original) The information additive code receiver of claim 32, wherein the first protocol is a satellite broadcasting system protocol and the second protocol is an IP protocol.

Claim 34. (Original) The information additive code receiver of claim 32, wherein the first protocol is a terrestrial broadcasting system protocol and the second protocol is an IP protocol.

Claim 35. (Original) The information additive code receiver of claim 27, wherein the received output symbols are modulated onto a carrier signal prior to transmission, the output symbol modulated carrier signal comprising a coded transmission, the receive module further comprising a demodulator operable to demodulate the coded transmission, thereby extracting the output symbols, the receive module supplying the extracted output symbols to the decoder.

Claim 36. (Original) The information additive code transmitter of claim 35, wherein the carrier signal comprises a satellite uplink, cross-link, or down link signal.

Claim 37. (Original) The information additive code transmitter of claim 35, wherein the carrier signal comprises a terrestrial broadcast signal.

Claim 38. (Currently amended) A method for communicating information additive codes from one or more transmitters to one or more receivers, the method comprising:  
encoding source data to information additive code, the information additive code comprising a plurality of output symbols;

transmitting the information additive code to one or more information additive code receivers from one or more sources;

receiving information additive code from the one or more sources, wherein the information additive codes received from the one or more sources at any particular time is independent of the information additive codes previously received; and

decoding the information additive code ~~into~~ substantially into a copy of the source data.

Claim 39. (Original) The method of claim 38, wherein encoding source data to information additive codes comprises:

arranging the source data into an ordered sequence of input symbols; and  
generating, from the ordered sequence of input symbols, a respective sequence of output symbols, the respective sequence of output symbols comprising the information additive code.

Claim 40. (Currently amended) The method of claim 38, wherein decoding the information additive codes comprises:

generating a plurality of decoding keys corresponding to the received plurality of output symbols comprising the received information additive code; and

generating substantially, from the output symbols and the decoding keys, ~~substantially~~ a copy of the source data.

Claim 41. (Original) The method of claim 38, wherein transmitting comprises transmitting the information additive code via a satellite up link, cross-link, down link or by a terrestrial link.

Claim 42. (Currently amended) The method of claim 38, wherein receiving comprises receiving the information additive codes via a satellite up link, cross-link, down link or by a terrestrial link.

Claim 43. (Original) The method of claim 38, further comprising converting, prior to transmission, the protocol of the information additive code to a broadcast protocol.

Claim 44. (Original) The method of claim 38, further comprising converting, prior to decoding, the protocol of the received information additive code.

Claim 45. (Currently amended) A method for broadcasting information additive code, comprising:

encoding source data to a plurality of output symbols comprising information additive code, wherein the information additive code transmitted any particular time is independent of the information additive code previously transmitted; and

transmitting the information additive code to one or more information additive code receivers.

Claim 46. (Original) The method of claim 45, wherein encoding source data comprises:

- arranging the source data into an ordered sequence of input symbols; and
- generating, from the ordered sequence of input symbols, a respective sequence of output symbols.

Claim 47. (Original) The method of claim 46, wherein generating a respective sequence of output symbols comprises:

- generating a sequence of encoding keys corresponding to the sequence of input symbols; and
- generating, from the respective sequences of the input symbols and the encoding keys, the respective sequence of output symbols.

Claim 48. (Original) The method of claim 46, wherein generating a respective sequence of output symbols comprises:

- generating a sequence of static encoding keys corresponding to the sequence of input symbols;
- generating a sequence of dynamic encoding keys corresponding to the sequence of input symbols;
- generating, from respective sequences of the input symbols and the static encoding keys, a respective sequence of redundant symbols; and
- generating, from respective sequences of the input symbols, dynamic encoding keys, and redundant symbols, a respective sequence of output symbols.

Claim 49. (Currently amended) A method for receiving broadcast information additive codes, comprising:

receiving information additive code broadcast from one or more of a plurality of sources, the received information additive code comprising a plurality of output symbols, wherein the information additive code received at any particular time is independent of the information additive code previously received; and

decoding the plurality of output symbols into source data.

Claim 50. (Original) The method of claim 49, wherein the plurality of output symbols comprises a sequence of output symbols, and wherein decoding the output symbols comprises:

generating, from the sequence of output symbols, a respective sequence of decoding keys;

generating from the sequence of output symbols and the respective sequence of decoding keys, a respective sequence of input symbols; and

reassembling the respective sequence of input symbols into the source data.

Claim 51. (Original) The method of claim 49, wherein the plurality of output symbols comprises a sequence of output symbols, and wherein decoding the output symbols comprises:

generating, from the sequence of output symbols, a respective sequence of dynamic decoding keys;

generating a respective sequence of static decoding keys;

generating, from the respective sequences of output symbols, the dynamic decoding keys, and the static encoding keys, a respective sequence of input symbols; and

reassembling the respective sequence of input symbols into the source data.

Claim 52. (Not entered)

Claim 53. (Currently amended) A coded transmission comprising output symbols modulated onto a carrier signal and broadcast to a plurality of receivers, the coded transmission produced through the processes of:

encoding source data into output symbols; and

modulating the output symbols onto a carrier signal, the modulated carrier signal comprising the coded transmission, wherein the output symbols modulated onto the carrier signal at any particular time is independent of the output symbols previously modulated onto the carrier signal.

Claim 54. (Original) The coded transmission of claim 53, wherein the process of encoding the source data into output symbols comprises:

arranging the source data into an ordered sequence of input symbols; and

generating, from the ordered sequence of input symbols, a respective sequence of output symbols.

Claim 55. (Original) The coded transmission of claim 54, wherein generating a respective sequence of output symbols comprises:

generating a sequence of encoding keys corresponding to the sequence of input symbols; and

generating, from the respective sequences of the input symbols and the encoding keys, the sequence of output symbols.

56. (Original) The coded transmission of claim 54, wherein generating a respective sequence of output symbols comprises:

- generating a sequence of static encoding keys corresponding to the sequence of input symbols;
- generating a sequence of dynamic encoding keys corresponding to the sequence of input symbols;
- generating, from respective sequences of the input symbols and the static encoding keys, a respective sequence of redundant symbols; and
- generating, from respective sequences of the input symbols, dynamic encoding keys, and redundant symbols, the sequence of output symbols.

Claim 57. (Currently amended) A computer program product, on a computer readable storage medium, for broadcasting information additive codes, the computer program product comprising:

- instruction code to encode source data into output symbols comprising information additive code; and
- instruction code to transmit the information additive code to one or more information additive code receivers, wherein the information additive code when transmitted to the one or more information additive code receivers is independent of the information additive code previously transmitted.

Claim 58. (Original) The computer program product of claim 57, wherein the instruction code to encode the source data into output symbols comprises:

- instruction code to arrange the source data into an ordered sequence of input symbols; and
- instruction code to generate a respective sequence of output symbols from the ordered set of input symbols.

Claim 59. (Original) The computer program product of claim 58, wherein the instruction code to generate a respective sequence of output symbols comprises:

instruction code to generate a sequence of encoding keys corresponding to the sequence of input symbols; and

instruction code to generate, from the respective sequences of the input symbols and the encoding keys, the sequence of output symbols.

Claim 60. (Original) The computer program product of claim 58, wherein the instruction code to generate a respective sequence of output symbols comprises:

instruction code to generate a sequence of static encoding keys corresponding to the sequence of input symbols;

instruction code to generate a sequence of dynamic encoding keys corresponding to the sequence of input symbols;

instruction code to generate, from respective sequences of the input symbols and the static encoding keys, a respective sequence of redundant symbols; and

instruction code to generate, from respective sequences of the input symbols, dynamic encoding keys, and redundant symbols, the sequence of output symbols.

Claim 61. (Currently amended) A computer program product, on a computer readable storage medium, for receiving broadcast information additive codes, the computer program product comprising:

instruction code to receive a plurality of output symbols comprising the information additive code, the information additive code broadcast from one or more sources; and

instruction code to decode the received output symbols into source data, wherein the information additive code, when received, is independent of information additive code previously received.



Claim 62. (Original) The computer program product of claim 61, wherein the received output symbols comprise a sequence of output symbols, and wherein the instruction code to decode the output symbols comprises:

- instruction code to generate, from the sequence of received output symbols, a respective sequence of decoding keys;

- instruction code to generate from the sequence of received output symbols and the respective sequence of decoding keys, a respective sequence of input symbols; and

- instruction code to reassemble the sequence of input symbols into the source data.

Claim 63. (Original) The computer program product of claim 61, wherein the received output symbols comprise a sequence of output symbols, and wherein the instruction code to decode the output symbols comprises:

- instruction code to generate, from the sequence of received output symbols, a respective sequence of dynamic decoding keys;

- instruction code to generate a respective sequence of static decoding keys;

- instruction code to generate, from the respective sequences of received output symbols, the dynamic decoding keys, and the static encoding keys, a respective sequence of input symbols; and

- instruction code to reassemble the sequence of input symbols into the source data.